

Message Text

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PAGE 01 LAGOS 08599 130406Z
ACTION AF-10

INFO OCT-01 IO-13 ISO-00 CIAE-00 INR-10 NSAE-00
DODE-00 PA-01 ICA-11 SP-02 EUR-12 /060 W
-----117923 140517Z /10

R 121520Z JUL 78
FM AMEMBASSY LAGOS
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 9448
INFO USMISSION USUN NEW YORK

C O N F I D E N T I A L LAGOS 8599

E.O. 11652: GDS
TAGS: OVIP (GARBA, JOSEPH)

SUBJECT: NIGERIAN PRESS REACTION TO JUNE 23 GARBA SPEECH IN
CLEVELAND, OHIO

REF: LAGOS 7477

BEGIN UNCLASSIFIED.

1. COVERAGE OF COMMISSIONER GARBA'S JUNE 23 CLEVELAND SPEECH
HAS BEEN QUITE LIMITED. THE DAILY TIMES IN ITS "WORLD SPOTLIGHT"
SECTION ON JUNE 30 HEADLINED "NIGERIA OPPOSES COLD WAR TACTICS:

INTERFERENCE IN AFRICAN AFFAIRS PLAYED - GARBA IN U.S."
EMPHASIZED GARBA'S REJECTION OF ALL ATTEMPTS BY EITHER EAST OR
WEST TO INTERFERE IN AFRICAN AFFAIRS AND UNDERScoreD HIS CRITICISM
OF EFFORTS TO FORM A PAN-AFRICAN FORCE TO STABILIZE THE SITUATION
IN SHABA. GARBA WAS QUOTED AS SAYING "WE NEED PEACE TO PURSUE
OUR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. WE DO NOT NEED SECURITY SOLUTIONS
MANUFACTURED IN PARIS OR MOSCOW OR WASHINGTON OR LONDON." THE
CORRESPONDENT NOTED GARBA'S REMARKS ON THE INCREASING WARMTH IN
AMERICAN-AFRICAN RELATIONS BASED ON THE CHANGING U.S. ATTITUDE
TOWARD AFRICAN PROBLEMS. THE REPORT CLOSED WITH GARBA'S STATEMENT
THAT JUST AS THE WEST ALLIED WITH THE USSR TO DEFEAT THE NAZI
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RACISTS IN WWII, AFRICANS HAVE NO "REGRETS" IN ACCEPTING SOVIET
AID TO LIQUIDATE THE RACIST REGIME OF SOUTH AFRICA. THERE WAS
NO MENTION OF THE SECTIONS OF THE SPEECH THAT DEALT WITH NIGERIAN-
BLACK AMERICAN SOLIDARITY. ON JULY 1, THE DAILY TIMES RAN A FULL
TRANSCRIPT OF THE SPEECH IN ITS CENTERFOLD.

2.THE ONLY OTHER COVERAGE WAS IN THE NIGERIAN CHRONICLE FROM

CROSS RIVER STATE. THE CHRONICLE PRINTED AN EDITORIAL COMMENT ON GARBA'S ADDRESS ENTITLED "PAN-AFRICAN ARMY." WHILE AGREEING WITH THE COMMISSIONER'S CONDEMNATION OF THE "PAN-AFRICAN FORCE," THE EDITORIAL TAKES ISSUE WITH GARBA'S CONCLUSION THAT THE OAU IS COMPETENT TO SET UP SUCH A FORCE. THE REASONS FOR THIS STAND ARE THAT AN AFRICAN "INTERSENTIONIST FORCE" WOULD CERTAINLY

DEGENERATE INTO A REPRESSIVE ORGAN FOR SUSTAINING DICTATORIAL REGIMES IN AFRICA....AND THAT SUCH A FORCE WOULD BE USELESS EVEN AS A COUNTER TO THE MILITARY MUSCLES OF RACIST REGIMES IN AFRICA/"

3. COMMENT: AS FOR THE LACK OF EXTENSIVE COVERAGE MUST

BE THAT IN THE PERIOD SINCE THE ADDRESSEE NIGERIA'S PRESS HAS HAD TO REPORT A BUSY SCHEDULE OF INTERNATIONAL AND DOMESTIC EVENTS. CHANCELLOR SCHMIDT'S VISIT ON THE 26TH, NIGERIAN ARMY WEEK, THE DOCTORS' STRIKE, AND THE HEAD OF STATE'S CONTINUING VISITS TO THE STATES HAVE DOMINATED NEWS COVERAGE. END UNCLASSIFIED.

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4. THE EXAGGERATEDLY HOSTILE HEADLINES FOCUSED ON SHABA WHILE NIGERIAN-BLACK AMERICAN SOLIDARITY WHICH, ACCORDING TO PATRICK COLE, WAS THE AIM OF GARBA'S TRIP, WAS NOT MENTIONED. IN THIS CONNECTION, BRONSON DEDE SAID THE NIGERIANS WERE DISAPPOINTED
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WITH THE AUDIENCE. THEY THOUGHT THE BLACK PRESS REPRESENTATIVES WERE NOT INTERESTED IN THE SUBJECT MATTER OF THE SPEECH BUT WERE CONCERNED ONLY WITH THEIR OWN PROBLEMS.
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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X
Capture Date: 01 jan 1994
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: n/a
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Draft Date: 12 jul 1978
Decaption Date: 01 jan 1960
Decaption Note:
Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 20 Mar 2014
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1978LAGOS08599
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: n/a
Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: GS
Errors: N/A
Expiration:
Film Number: D780288-0658
Format: TEL
From: LAGOS
Handling Restrictions: n/a
Image Path:
ISecure: 1
Legacy Key: link1978/newtext/t19780770/aaaacgrs.tel
Line Count: 98
Litigation Code IDs:
Litigation Codes:
Litigation History:
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM
Message ID: 83684977-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Office: ACTION AF
Original Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Page Count: 2
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
Previous Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Reference: 78 LAGOS 7477
Retention: 0
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Content Flags:
Review Date: 03 may 2005
Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review Media Identifier:
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
SAS ID: 2040363
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: NIGERIAN PRESS REACTION TO JUNE 23 GARBA SPEECH IN CLEVELAND, OHIO
TAGS: OVIP, (GARBA, JOSEPH)
To: STATE
Type: TE
vdkgvwkey: odb://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS_Docs/83684977-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Review Markings:
Sheryl P. Walter
Declassified/Released
US Department of State
EO Systematic Review
20 Mar 2014
Markings: Sheryl P. Walter Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 20 Mar 2014